



Natural Resources  
Canada

Ressources naturelles  
Canada

C E T C

CANMET ENERGY TECHNOLOGY CENTRE

# Renewable Energy District Energy (in Canada)

CLEAN ENERGY TECHNOLOGIES

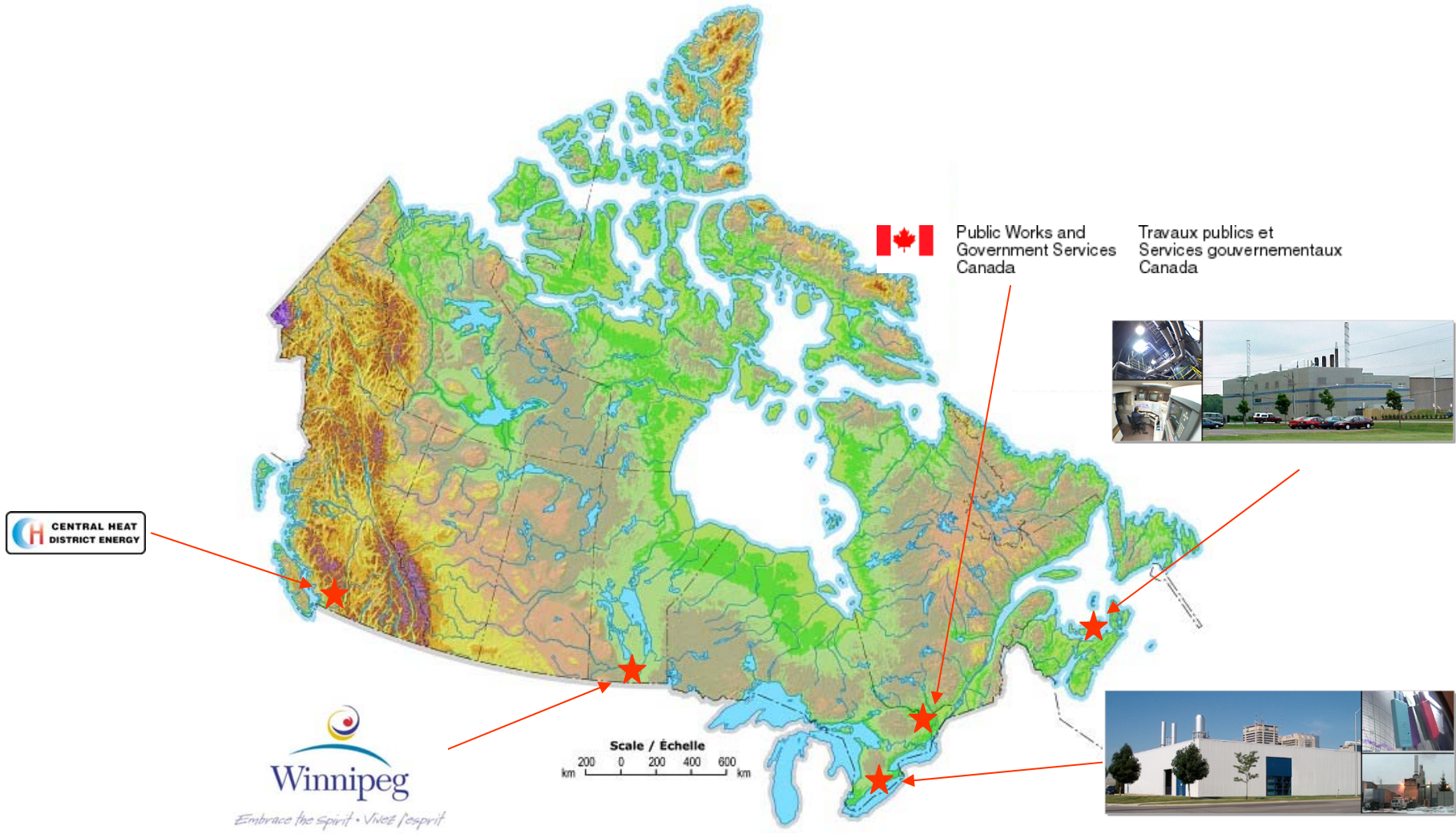
Ken Church  
Community Energy Planning  
Natural Resources Canada  
[kchurch@nrcan.gc.ca](mailto:kchurch@nrcan.gc.ca)

Canada 





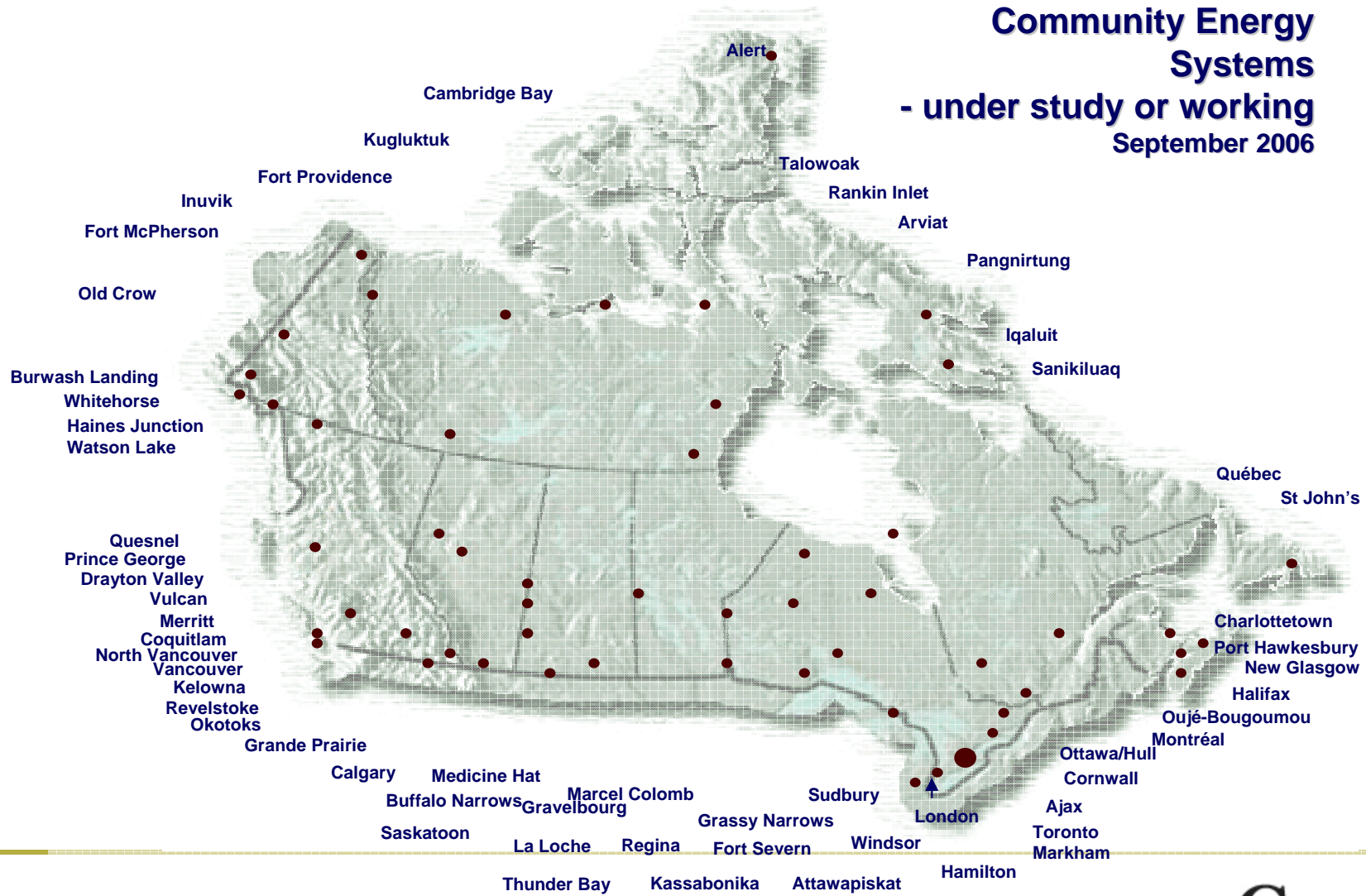
# Origins





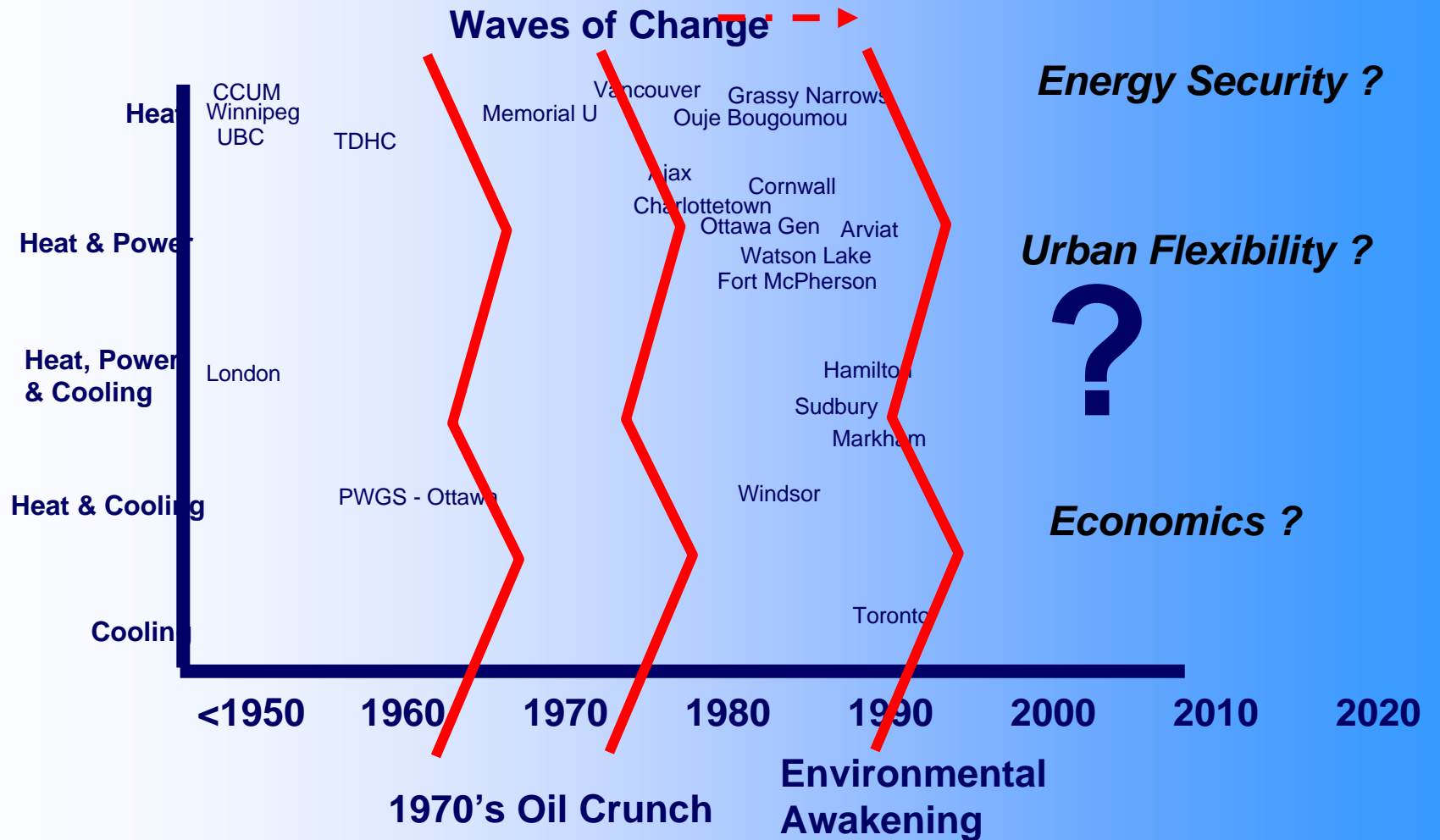
# Existing and Proposed Systems

**Community Energy Systems**  
 - under study or working  
 September 2006





# Changing themes



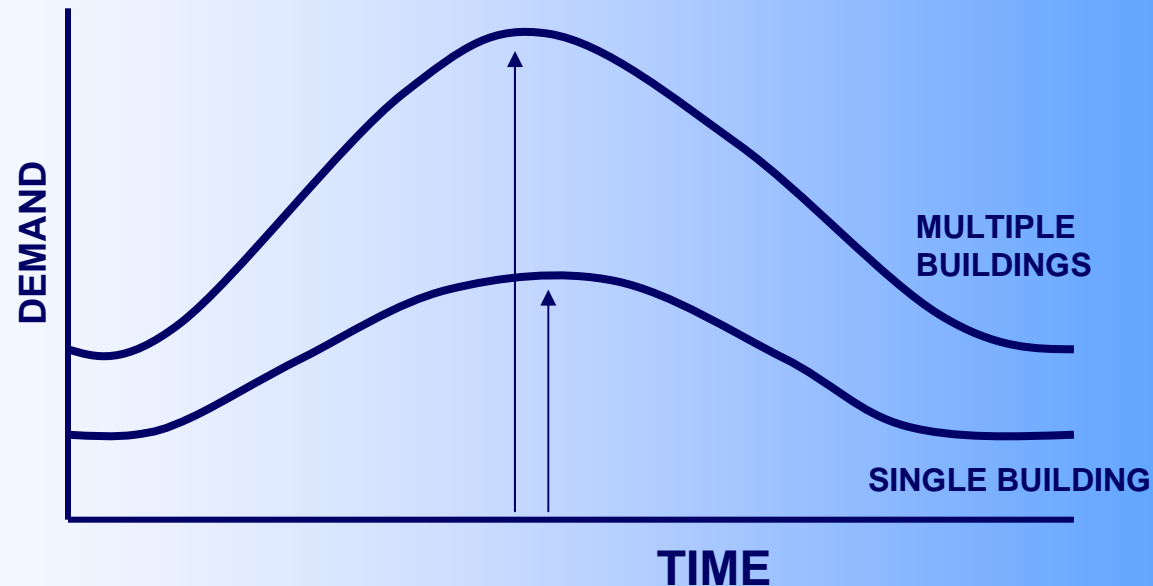


## Basic Principles

***Energy Management not Energy Generation***

***Energy Profiles are key to success***

***Multiple, identical profiles = headache***





# Basic Principles

**Good Aggregation leads to improved efficiency**

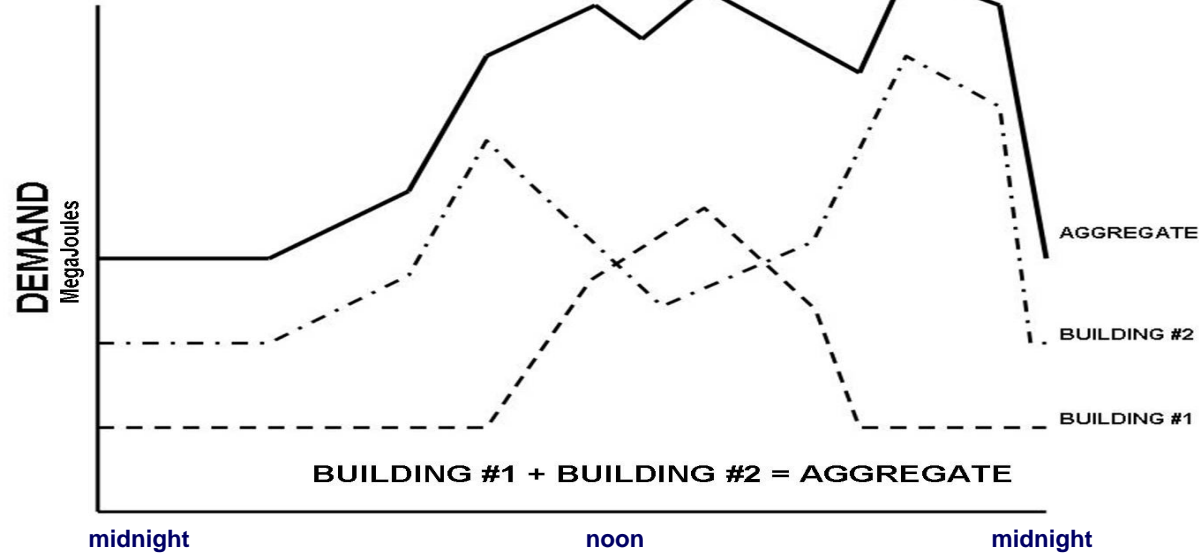
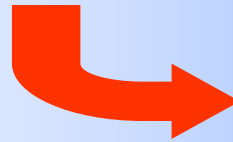


FIG 1: AGGREGATED DEMAND-USE PROFILE



## Basic Principles

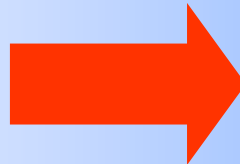
***Integrate with building design***




***Inlet Temperatures  
Delta-Tees  
Fan-Coil vs Radiant Floors***

***Plan for growth – Program not Project***

***Energy Hierarchy***



***Pollutant  
Industrial waste heat  
Renewable energy  
Fossil fuel***

***BEST***  
  
***WORST***

***Feasibility of Storage is improving***



# Times - they are a Changing



*Enwave - Gas*



*Vancouver - Heat Pump*



*Yellowknife - Mine Heat?*



*Okotoks - Solar*



*Revelstoke - Wood Waste*





## ***Conclusions***

***A movement away from fossil fuels***

***Flexible design of Community Energy Systems***

***Integrated into Building Design and into Community  
Planning for maximum effect***

***Thank You***



A large, dense crowd of people, likely at a sports event or concert, is shown. Many individuals have their arms raised in the air, some holding up phones to capture photos or videos. The crowd is diverse in age and appearance, and the overall atmosphere appears to be one of excitement and celebration. The word "Thanks!" is overlaid in large, bold, yellow text across the center of the image.

**Thanks !**